











pantalogns



#### Overview

- Introduction
- Concept
  - Branding
  - Retail Branding
- Growth
- Typology
- Brand Development Strategy
- Retail Value Chain
- Key Issues
  - Lookalike own brands
  - Brand Owner Verses Retailers

Contd.

- New Developments in Own Brand Strategy
- Own Brand and Its Impact on Retail Brand
- Brand Equity
- Brand Loyalty

#### Concept

Branding

The intangible sum of product's attributes; its name, packaging, price, history, reputation and the way it's advertised

- David Ogilvy
- Retail Branding

Retail branding does not only focus only on creation of private label.

In multi-brand retailers the task become more difficult as the retailer needs to create a store identity which is different from that of brands, he sold within the store

#### Growth

• Growth of retail brand *aka* own brands, own labels, private labels and store brands, has paralleled growth esp. in grocery segment.

# Typology

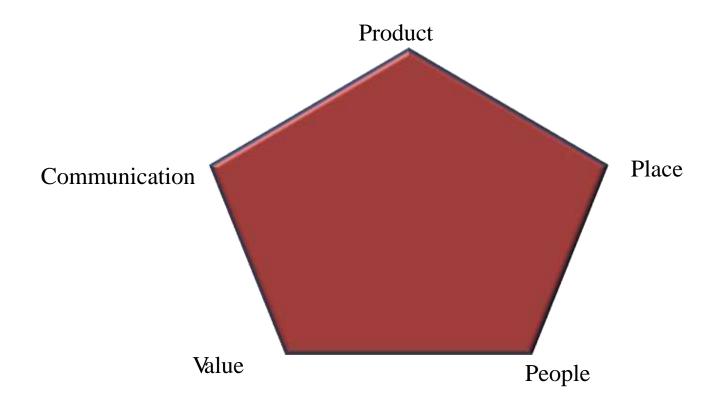
		Own Brand Type	Description	Identification with in retailers	Positioning	Range of Products	Degree of backward integration
	1	Generics	Non Branded merchandise	Limited	Low	Limited	Low
			Plain Packaging				
			Low price positioning Replaced by budget town Owned by				
	2	Controlled- brands Exclusive	•	None	Low	Limited	None
		manufacturer			Medium		
		brands				Limited	Low
		3	Owned by retailer	None	Low	Limited	Low
		Counte	Differentiated by				
		rbrands	category		Medium		
		Fighting	Identification with		-		
		4	retailers	strong	Medium	Limited	Low
		hudaat	Stress on retail itself			C	ontd.
+		budget	Low price positioning				
_		Brands					b

5	Copycat Brands	S Low cost-retailer				
A	Reengineered	owned	strong	Low	Wide	High
	brands	Same functionally		Medium		
В	Lookalikes	Similar quality	Medium	Medium	Limited	High
		Imitate visual features Name of retailer				
C	House brands	appears	strong	Medium	Wide	High
	Exclusive	as separate brand Exclusively designed				
	6 D	for retailers carry	strong	High	Limited	High
	La <b>bel</b> gner	designer's				
		name				
7	Fascia brands	Private labels	Very strong	Medium	Wide	High
		Retailer's name is strongly associated				
				High		7

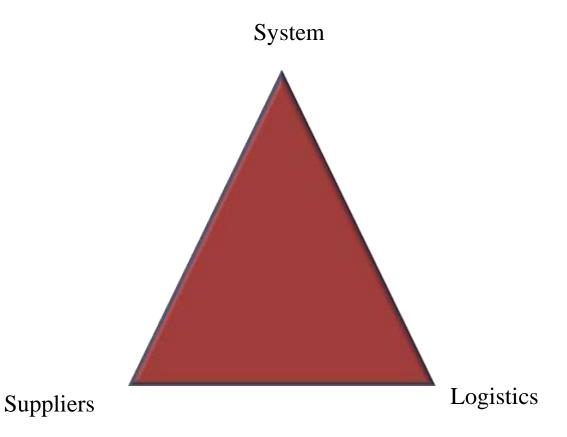
## Brand Development Strategy

- A retail brand is a combination of company's heritage, merchandise mix, store ambience, service strategy, advertising and promotion.
- Three major questions
  - Can brand identified with lifestyle of customers?
  - Is there any perceptible difference between retailers?
  - Can a story be woven around the brand?

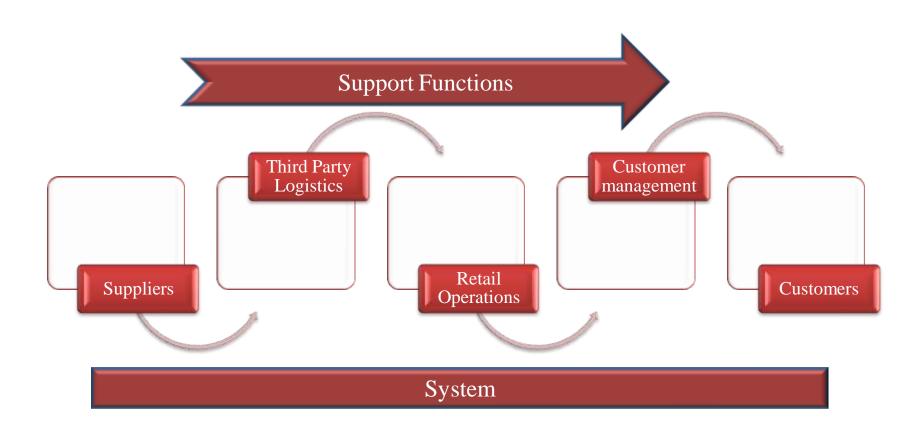
# Pentagon Strategy



# Triangle Strategy



#### Retail value chain



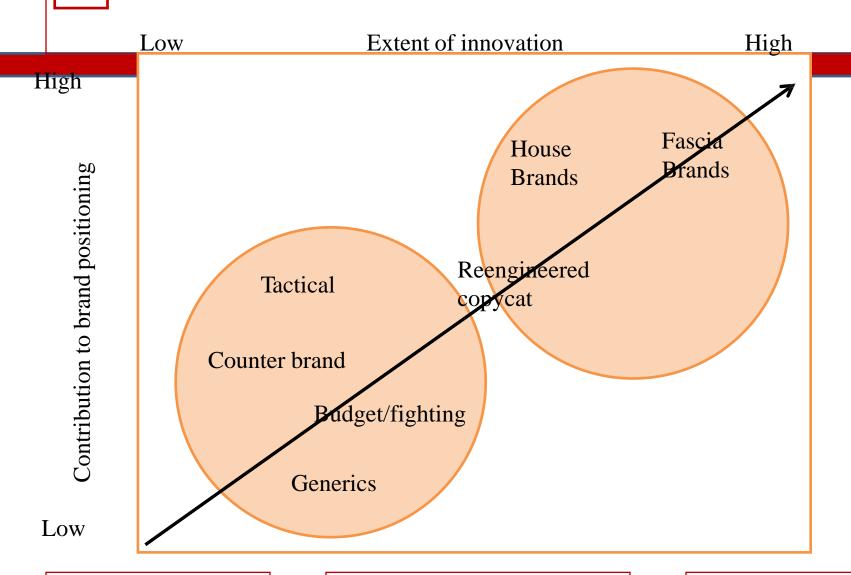
#### Key Issues

Look alike own brands

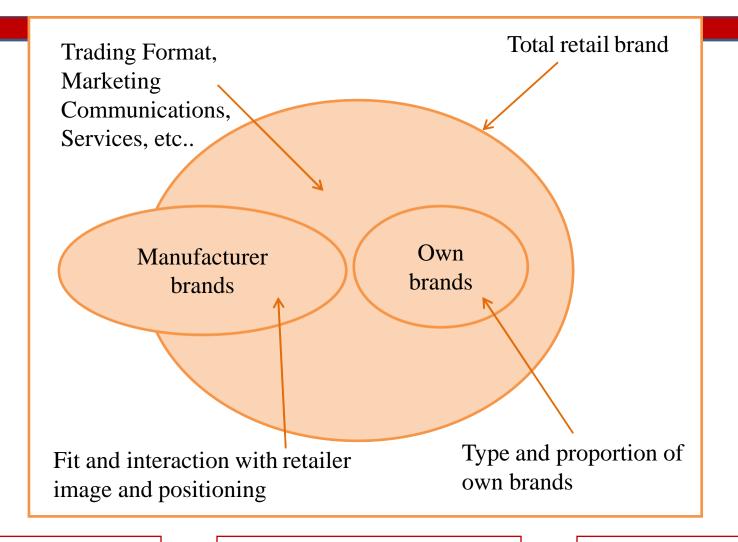
Not only imitate trade marks, graphics, colours, lettering, words and packaging but also name of branded products.

- Brand owner verses retailers
  - Lookalike steals goodwill
  - Gimmick to position
  - Diminish consumer choice

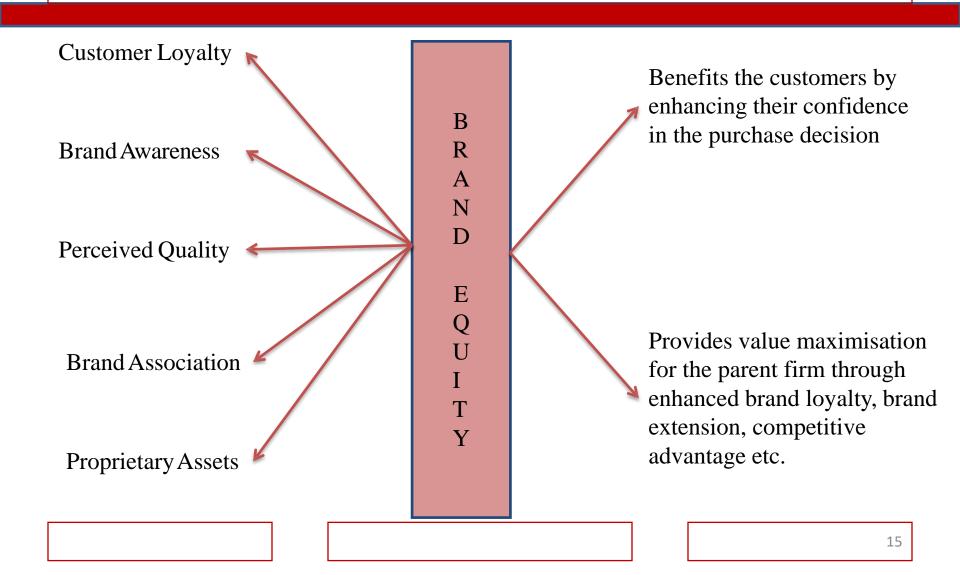
#### New Developments in Own Brand Strategy



## Own brands and its impact



## Managing Brand Equity



### **Brand Loyalty**

- Develop a positive deposition towards the brands on the basis of a positive brand attitude
- Develop a store or brand preference
- Continue to patronise the retail outlet or brand over a period of time

Contd.

Monopoly loyalty Inertia loyalty Convenience loyalty Price loyalty Incentivised loyalty **Emotional loyalty** 

17

### The pyramid of brand loyalty

Committed buyer, brand equity is high

Like the brands- clear brand assets, considers brand as a friend

Satisfied buyer with switching cost-brand equity with point of vulnerability

Habitual/satisfied buyer-no reason to break off relations, brand equity diffuse

Brand switcher/price sensitive buyers/indifferent to brand-no loyalty-no equity

### Key terms

- Brand Value
- Brand Equity
- Brand Loyalty
- Brand Awareness
- Brand Association
- Perceived Quality