



Ventura Securities Ltd.

June 2016



What is a Debt Fund?

- Invests in fixed income instruments, such as bonds, G-sec's, commercial paper, certificate of deposits (CDs), treasury bills (T-Bills), money market instruments, etc..
- Ideal for investors who want regular income, but are risk-averse.
- Less volatile and hence, are less risky than equity funds.



Category of debt mutual funds





Terms to Know

Average Maturity (in years):

Debt fund portfolio comprises of several bonds with varying maturity dates. Average maturity is the weighted average of maturity for all bonds in the fund portfolio.

Modified Duration (in years):

The duration measures price sensitivity of the portfolio to change in interest rates. E.g. if interest rates go up or down by 1%, the NAV will go down or up by 4% if modified duration is 4. Bond Prices are inversely related to interest rates.

• Yield to Maturity (in %):

YTM is the approximate return or proxy of what the bond will earn from its coupon payments as well as annualized gain / loss on purchase price if held till maturity.



Which type of fund is for you?

| | Income Funds | Gilt Fund |
|---|---|--|
| Invest In | across debt instruments such as bonds, corporate debentures and government securities | Invest in all type of government securities and bonds issued by Govt |
| Holding period | 3-5 Years | 3-5 Years |
| Risk factor | Medium to high Interest rate risk and Default risk | Zero default risk, High interest rate risk |
| Who Should Invest | Individual with high risk tolerance who want to gain from falling interest rate scenarios | Since underlying bond price will fluctuate wildly, only those comfortable with high degree of interest rate volatility. |
| Category Average Returns (3 Years) as on June 7, 2016 | 7.54% p.a. | 7.51% p.a. |



Which type of fund is for you?

| | Liquid Funds | Ultra Short Term Funds | Fixed Maturity Plans (FMP) |
|---|--|---|--|
| Invest In | Invest in liquid & money market instruments such as treasury bills, inter bank call money market, CP, CD etc. | Invest in debt securities like CP, CD and bonds with a maturity of 1-3 years. | Generate income by investing in a portfolio of fixed income securities |
| Holding period | 1 day to few months | Few month to a year | 3 years or more |
| Risk factor | Very low | Low | Low-Medium |
| Who Should Invest | Investor who have surplus m returns than int | noney lying ideal and seeking better terest offered by banks | Those looking to park their money for a fixed tenure. |
| Category Average Returns as on June 7, 2016 | 7.96% p.a. (1 yr) | 8.33% p.a. (1 yr) | 8.64% p.a. (3 yr) |



Post tax returns comparison

Fixed Deposit V/S Debt Funds & FMP

| | Fixed Deposit | Debt Funds | FMP |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-----------|
| Investment amount | 50,00,000 | 50,00,000 | 50,00,000 |
| Pre tax return | ^7.50% | ^7.50% | ^8.60% |
| Indexed cost of acquisition* | NA | 64,52,359 | 64,52,359 |
| Accumulated Value | 62,11,484 | 62,11,484 | 64,11,199 |
| Taxable Interest Amount | 12,11,484 | 0 | 0 |
| Tax Payable | 3,74,349 | NA | NA |
| Post tax Value | 58,37,136 | 62,11,484 | 64,11,199 |
| Post tax return | 5.30% | 7.50% | 8.60% |

Note*: Cost Inflation Index for purchase year (2015-16) is 1081 and for sale year (2019-20) is assumed to be 1395 (Inflation at 6% p.a.). For Fixed deposit, assuming individual is in highest tax slab, tax @30.9%.

Note^: For fixed deposit, we have taken 3-5 years interest rate of HDFC Bank Ltd. For Debt funds, we have taken category returns of Debt: Income and Debt: Gilt Medium & Long Term for 3 years. For FMP 3 year category returns taken.



Post tax returns comparison

Liquid Funds V/S Savings Bank Account

| | Liquid Funds Savings Bank Account | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 30% Tax Bracket | Growth@8% | 4% interest rate | 6% interest rate |
| Initial investment (Rs.) | | 10,00,000 | |
| Interest Earned | 80,000 | 40,000 | 60,000 |
| Tax paid | 24,000 | 9,000 | 15,000 |
| Net gain | 56,000 | 31,000 | 45,000 |

| 20% Tax Bracket | Growth@8% | 4% interest rate | 6% interest rate |
|--------------------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|
| Initial investment (Rs.) | | 10,00,000 | |
| Interest Earned | 80,000 | 40,000 | 60,000 |
| Tax paid | 16,000 | 6,000 | 10,000 |
| Net gain | 64,000 | 34,000 | 50,000 |

| 10% Tax Bracket | Growth@8% | 4% interest rate | 6% interest rate |
|--------------------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|
| Initial investment (Rs.) | | 10,00,000 | |
| Interest Earned | 80,000 | 40,000 | 60,000 |
| Tax paid | 8,000 | 3,000 | 5,000 |
| Net gain | 72,000 | 37,000 | 55,000 |

Interest on Savings Bank account upto Rs. 10,000 is not taxable u/s 80TTA



Taxation

| Taxation | Fixed Deposit | Debt Funds |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|
| Short Term Capital Gain (units held for 36 months or less) | | As per tax slab |
| Long Term Capital Gain (units held for more than 36 months) | As per tax slab | 20% with indexation |



4.50%

Illustration 1: Returns on Income funds, If interest rate increases by 1%.

Net Yield to investor

| YTM | 9.00% |
|---|---------|
| Modified Duration | 4 years |
| | |
| Portfolio Yield (YTM) | 9.00% |
| Increase in Yield | 1.00% |
| Expense Ratio | 1.50% |
| Fall in Prices due to rise in interest rate | 4.00% |



Illustration 2: Returns on Income funds, If interest rate falls by 1%.

| YTM | 9.00% |
|---|---------|
| Modified Duration | 4 years |
| Portfolio Yield (YTM) | 9.00% |
| Decrease in Yield | 1.00% |
| Expense Ratio | 1.50% |
| Rise in Prices due to fall in interest rate | 4.00% |
| Net Yield to investor | 10.50% |



Thank you! Email: <u>mfcustomercare@ventura1.com</u>

Time is ticking and every second counts....START INVESTING NOW....ITS NEVER TOO LATE !!