

## Ventura Securities Ltd.

## What is a Debt Fund?

$\square$ Invests in fixed income instruments, such as bonds, G-sec's, commercial paper, certificate of deposits (CDs), treasury bills (T-Bills), money market instruments, etc..
$\square$ Ideal for investors who want regular income, but are risk-averse.
$\square$ Less volatile and hence, are less risky than equity funds.

## Category of debt mutual funds

## Debt Mutual <br> Fund

Income
Funds

Gilt
Funds

Liquid Funds

Ultra Short
Term
Funds

Fixed
Maturity Plans(FMP)

## Terms to Know

$\square$ Average Maturity (in years):
$\square$ Debt fund portfolio comprises of several bonds with varying maturity dates. Average maturity is the weighted average of maturity for all bonds in the fund portfolio.
$\square$ Modified Duration (in years):
$\square$ The duration measures price sensitivity of the portfolio to change in interest rates. E.g. if interest rates go up or down by $1 \%$, the NAV will go down or up by $4 \%$ if modified duration is 4 . Bond Prices are inversely related to interest rates.
$\square$ Yield to Maturity (in \%):

- YTM is the approximate return or proxy of what the bond will earn from its coupon payments as well as annualized gain / loss on purchase price if held till maturity.


## Which type of fund is for you?

|  | Income Funds | Glt Fund |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Invest In | across debt instruments such as bonds, corporate debentures and government securities | Invest in all type of government securities and bonds issued by Govt |
| Holding period | 3-5 Years | 3-5 Years |
| Risk factor | Medium to high Interest rate risk and Default risk | Zero default risk, High interest rate risk |
| Who Should Invest | Individual with high risk tolerance who want to gain from falling interest rate scenarios | Since underlying bond price will fluctuate wildly, only those comfortable with high degree of interest rate volatility. |
| Category Average Returns (3 Years) as on June 7, 2016 | 7.54\% p.a. | 7.51\% p.a. |

## Which type of fund is for you?

|  | Liquid Funds | Ultra Short Term Funds | Fixed Maturity Plans (FMP) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Invest In | Invest in liquid \& money market instruments such as treasury bills, inter bank call money market, CP, CD etc. | Invest in debt securities like CP, CD and bonds with a maturity of 1-3 years. | Generate income by investing in a portfolio of fixed income securities |
| Holding period | 1 day to few months | Few month to a year | 3 years or more |
| Risk factor | Very low | Low | Low-Medium |
| Who Should Invest | Investor who have surplus $m$ returns than int | money lying ideal and seeking better erest offered by banks | Those looking to park their money for a fixed tenure. |
| Category Average Returns as on June 7, 2016 | $\begin{gathered} 7.96 \% \text { p.a. } \\ (1 \mathrm{yr}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.33 \% \text { p.a. } \\ (1 \mathrm{yr}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.64 \% \text { p.a. } \\ & (3 \mathrm{yr}) \end{aligned}$ |

## Post tax returns comparison

## Fixed Deposit V/S Debt Funds \& FMP

|  | Fixed Deposit | Debt Funds | FMP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Investment amount | $50,00,000$ | $50,00,000$ | $50,00,000$ |
| Pre tax return | $\wedge 7.50 \%$ | $17.50 \%$ | $18.60 \%$ |
| Indexed cost of <br> acquisition* | NA | $64,52,359$ | $64,52,359$ |
| Accumulated Value | $62,11,484$ | $62,11,484$ | $64,11,199$ |
| Taxable Interest <br> Amount | $12,11,484$ | 0 | 0 |
| Tax Payable | $3,74,349$ | NA | NA |
| Post tax Value | $58,37,136$ | $62,11,484$ | $64,11,199$ |
| Post tax return | $5.30 \%$ | $7.50 \%$ | $8.60 \%$ |

Note*: Cost Inflation Index for purchase year (2015-16) is 1081 and for sale year (2019-20) is assumed to be 1395 (Inflation at 6\% p.a.). For Fixed deposit, assuming individual is in highest tax slab, tax @30.9\%.

Note^: For fixed deposit, we have taken 3-5 years interest rate of HDFC Bank Ltd. For Debt funds, we have taken category returns of Debt: Income and Debt: Gilt Medium \& Long Term for 3 years. For FMP 3 year category returns taken.

## Post tax returns comparison

## Liquid Funds V/S Savings Bank Account

|  | Liquid Funds | Savings Bank Account |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 30\% Tax Bracket | Growth@8\% | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ interest rate | 6\% interest rate |
| Initial investment (Rs.) |  | $10,00,000$ |  |
| Interest Earned | 80,000 | 40,000 | 60,000 |
| Tax paid | 24,000 | 9,000 | 15,000 |
| Net gain | 56,000 | 31,000 | 45,000 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 20\% Tax Bracket | Growth@8\% | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ interest rate | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ interest rate |
| Initial investment (Rs.) |  | $10,00,000$ |  |
| Interest Earned | 80,000 | 40,000 | 60,000 |
| Tax paid | 16,000 | 6,000 | 10,000 |
| Net gain | 64,000 | 34,000 | 50,000 |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ interest rate |
| 10\% Tax Bracket | Growth@8\% | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ interest rate |  |
| Initial investment (Rs.) |  | $10,00,000$ | 60,000 |
| Interest Earned | 80,000 | 40,000 | 5,000 |
| Tax paid | 8,000 | 3,000 | 55,000 |
| Net gain | 72,000 | 37,000 |  |

Interest on Savings Bank account upto Rs. 10,000 is not taxable u/s 80TTA

## Taxation

| Taxation | Fixed Deposit | Debt Funds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Short Term Capital Gain <br> (units held for 36 months or <br> less) |  | As per tax slab |
| Long Term Capital Gain <br> (units held for more than 36 <br> months) | As per tax slab | 20\% with |
| indexation |  |  |

## Illustration 1: Returns on Income funds, If interest rate increases by 1\%.

| YTM | $9.00 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Modified Duration | 4 years |


| Portfolio Yield (YTM) | $9.00 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Increase in Yield | $1.00 \%$ |
| Expense Ratio | $1.50 \%$ |
| Fall in Prices due to rise in interest rate | $4.00 \%$ |

## Illustration 2: Returns on Income funds, If interest rate falls by 1\%.

Kyon ki bhaiya, sabse bada rupaiya.

| YTM | $9.00 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Modified Duration | 4 years |
|  |  |
| Portfolio Yield (YTM) | $9.00 \%$ |
| Decrease in Yield | $1.00 \%$ |
| Expense Ratio | $1.50 \%$ |
| Rise in Prices due to fall in interest rate | $4.00 \%$ |

Kyon ki bhaiya, sabse bada rupaiya.

# Thank you! <br> Email: mfcustomercare@ventura1.com 

Time is ticking and every second counts....START INVESTING NOW....ITS NEVER TOO LATE !!

